**In complete sentences**, fill in the following either on this sheet or on a separate piece of paper.

Item Significance

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| --- | --- |
| 1. The impact of the ***Dawes Act*** on Native Americans. |  |
| 1. List **3 ‘new’ technologies** in context with Chapter 2. *What were each used* for, *and* *how did they change farming on the Great Plains*? |  |
| 1. ***Why*** were **3** of the following considered to be *catalysts for westward expansion: (cause/effect for each)* | ***Cause*** ***Effect(s)***  **Railroads**  **Cattle Ranching**  **Mining**  **Farming** |
| 1. Why did Americans in the EARLY 1800s feel that cattle ranching would not work? |  |
| 1. What impact did the use of barbed wire have on cattle ranching? |  |
| 1. Why was the ‘open range’ beneficial to ranchers? |  |
| 1. What was the role of the US Government in the development of the railroad industry? |  |
| 1. ‘Dry-farming’ was considered important on the Great Plains, WHY? |  |
| 1. Geographically speaking, where in the U.S.A. are the Great Plains? |  |
| 1. Why were the settlements of Colorado, Arizona, and Montana considered significant? |  |
| 1. On paper, how was the Dawes Act supposed to assistNative Americans? |  |
| 1. *Barrios* were considered significant in the southwest during the advance of the white settlers, WHY? |  |
| 1. What was a “long drive” and why were they important to westward expansion? |  |
| 1. What **factors** led to the massive killing of the buffalo during the westward movement of settlers? Explain the effect of each factor. | ***FACTOR*** ***EFFECT*** |
| 1. What were the provisions of the *Homestead Act*? |  |
| 1. How did the U.S. government react to the discovery of gold on Native American lands? |  |
| 1. Specifically, how did the Native Americans suffer from the advance of American settlers? | ***Example*** ***Significance*** |
| 1. What were considered to be the hardships that settlers on the Great Plains faced, and WHY? | ***Hardship Significance*** |
| 1. What did Sodbusters attempt to do? | ***What*** ***Why*** |
| 1. What were farms of *65,000 acres* known as, and why were they significant to westward expansion? |  |
| 1. List the characteristics of a *‘boomtown*.’ |  |
| 1. Why did the massacre at *Wounded Knee* take place? Why was it significant to both sides? |  |
| 1. List *5 ‘hardships’* that settlers faced on the Great Plains. |  |
| 1. What was the *Anaconda Plan*? | Who developed it?  What was the purpose?  Why was it named after a snake? |
| 1. What did the *13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments* to the U.S. Constitution state? | 13th  14th  15th  An amendment is ? |
| 1. What was a *Radical Republican*, and how would one describe their feelings about the South and Reconstruction? |  |